

# Subject Index

- Absorption, 33  
Absorptive epithelium, 699  
ACAT, 472  
ACE, 373  
Acetylcholinesterase, 77  
Acinar cell culture, 274  
ACTH, 45  
Acyltransferase, 313  
Adaptation, 143  
Adipose tissue, 80  
Affinity chromatography, 488  
Aging, 113  
 $\alpha$ -hydroxylase activity, 158  
 $\alpha$ -ketoisocaproate, 681  
 $\alpha$ -linolenic deficiency, 399  
 $\alpha$ -tocopherol, 153, 651  
Alzheimer's disease, 258  
Amino acid analog, 172  
Ammonia, 351  
Analogs, 543  
Analysis, 543  
Antagonism, 681  
Antioxidants, 181, 212, 336, 476  
Apo E-free HDL, 304  
Apolipoproteins, 286  
Arginine, 588  
Ascorbic acid, 77, 184, 341  
Beans, 27  
Behenic, 243  
 $\beta$ -endorphin, 45  
BHE/cdb rats, 20  
Bile salts, 105  
Binding proteins, 515  
Bioavailability, 27, 113, 523  
Bleeding time, 706  
Brain, 463  
Branched-chain aminotransferase, 681  
Brd Urd, 672  
Buccal cells, 264  
Butyrylcholinesterase, 77  
Cadmium, 510  
Calcium, 49  
Calcium absorption, 72  
cAMP, 534  
Cancer, 258  
Canthaxanthin, 58  
Caprenin, 243  
Carcinogenesis, 181  
Carotenoids, 58  
Casein, 458  
Catch-up growth, 281  
Catecholamines, 80  
Cats, 168  
Cecum, 351  
Ceramide, 313  
Cerebellum, 644  
Cheek cells, 264  
Chicken, 431  
Cholestasis, 105  
Cholesterol, 243, 286, 458  
Cholesterol ester, 472  
Cholesterol synthesis, 162  
Choline, 258  
Chylomicrons, 594  
Cimaterol, 274  
Cinnamaldehyde, 181  
Contraceptives, 86  
Conversion, 655  
Copper, 33  
Copper deficiency, 162, 304  
Cori cycle, 20  
Cyclopropene fatty acids, 92  
Deacylation-reacylation cycle, 602  
Decanoic, 243  
Deficiency, 476  
Dehydroascorbic acid, 184  
Dehydroepiandrosterone, 298  
Delta-6-desaturase, 690  
Diabetes, 476, 625  
Diabetes mellitus, 212  
Diacylglycerol, 313  
Diacylglycerol acyltransferase, 229  
Diet, 66, 80, 172, 463  
Dietary fats, 286  
Dietary fat unsaturation, 229  
Dietary lipids, 97  
Dietary oxidized lipids, 563  
Dietary polyunsaturated fatty acids, 346  
Dietary protein, 143, 351  
Dietary supplementation, 222  
Differentiation, 49, 97  
Dihomogammalinolenic acid, 602  
1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>, 49, 158  
D-methionine, 576  
DNA methyltransferase, 672  
Docosahexaenoic acid, 153, 706  
Docosahexaenoic acid (DHA; 22:6n-3), 463  
Eicosapentaenoic acid, 153  
Eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA; 20:5n-3), 463  
Eicosapentaenoic acid, 706  
Ektacytometer, 250  
Elemental diet, 236  
ELISA, 373  
Energy expenditure, 268  
Enkephalins, 45  
Enterocyte, 97  
Enterocyte maturation, 699  
Enzyme activity, 172, 563  
Erythrocyte, 250, 563  
Erythrocyte deformability, 250  
Esterification, 80  
Estrogen, 105, 268  
Ethanol toxicity, 336  
FABP, 515  
Fasting, 421  
Fatty acid, 409, 431, 515, 594  
Fatty acid oxidation, 298  
Fatty acid profiles, 362  
Fatty acids, 92, 690  
Fecal fat, 243  
Ferret, 58  
Fish oil, 118, 706  
Fish oil feeding, 45  
Flavin mononucleotide, 510  
Flavin mononucleotide phosphatase 510  
Flavokinase, 510  
Folate, 482, 488  
Folate binding proteins, 482  
Folypolyglutamates, 488  
Food, 66  
Food folates, 488  
Food samples, 184  
Gammalinolenic acid, 602  
Gene expression, 143  
Gerbil, 458  
Gestation, 327, 482  
Glucagon, 498  
Glucagon release, 357  
Glucogenic amino acids, 222  
Glucose regulation, 357  
Glucose transport, 426  
Glucose turnover, 20  
Glutamate, 222, 236  
Glutamine, 222, 236, 357  
Glutathione, 236, 336  
Glutathione peroxidase, 523  
Growth hormone, 158  
GHS, 458  
Guinea pig, 77  
HDL, 472  
Hepatocyte, 431  
Hepatoprotection, 105  
HL-60, 49  
HMG CoA reductase, 458, 472  
HPLC, 421  
HPLC method, 58  
Human, 58  
Human milk, 86, 327  
Hydrogenated coconut oil, 20  
4-Hydroxy-2,3-trans-nonenal, 39  
2-Hydroxy-4 [methylthio] butanoic acid, 576  
Hypercholesterolemia, 651  
Hyperlipidemia, 651  
Hypertriglyceridemia, 706  
Hypophosphatemia, 158  
5,11,14-icosatrienoate, 409  
Inflammation, 236  
Insulin, 212, 498  
Insulin-like growth factor, 158  
Insulin secretion, 357  
Interorgan fluxes, 236  
Intestine, 426, 655  
Inulin, 351  
In vivo synthesis, 695  
Ion pair liquid chromatography, 488  
Iron, 27, 482, 528  
Iron-binding protein, 528  
Isoascorbic acid, 184  
Isolated kidney, 158  
Isotopic tracers, 72  
*Juniperus chinensis*, 409

## Subject Index

- Keratinocyte, 49  
Kupffer cells, 304
- Lactation, 482  
Lactoferrin, 528  
Lactoferrin receptor, 528  
LDL cholesterol, 651  
Lecithin, 258  
Lectins, 426  
Leucine, 681  
Linamarin, 625  
Linoleic acid, 498, 655  
Linolenic acid, 498  
Lipid classes, 264  
Lipid peroxidation, 39, 212, 336, 346  
Lipogenesis, 20  
Lipolysis, 80  
Lipoprotein oxidation, 706  
Lipoproteins, 286  
Liver, 172, 181, 421, 510, 515  
Liver Δ9 desaturation, 92  
Liver lipids, 399  
Liver microsomes, 690  
Liver parenchymal cells, 304  
L-methionine, 576  
Lysophosphatide acyltransferase, 602  
Lysosomes, 208
- Malaria, 153  
Malic enzyme, 431  
Malnutrition, 644  
Malondialdehyde, 39, 690  
Mammary differentiation, 274  
Mammary tumors, 341  
Manganese, 476  
Maturation, 264  
Medium-chain triacylglycerides, 362  
Membrane fluidity, 563  
Membrane lipid peroxidation, 118  
Membranes fatty acids, 346  
Menhaden oil, 362  
Metabolism, 498  
Methionine, 212  
Methionine hydroxy analog, 576  
Methodology, 543  
Microsomal diacylglycerol, 229  
Microsomes, 208  
Microviscosity, 690  
Milk, 528  
Milk protein gene expression, 274  
Milk protein mRNA transcripts, 274  
Mitochondrial respiration, 10  
Mitogenic activity, 450  
Modelling, 218  
Muscle mitochondria, 681  
Mushroom, 33  
Myelin, 346
- n-3 and n-6 polyunsaturated fatty acids, 463  
n-3 fatty acids, 362, 534, 695  
n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids, 153  
Natural killer cell activity, 450
- Neurofilament, 644  
Nitrate, 588  
Nitric oxide, 588  
Nitrogen balance, 351  
Norleucine, 172  
Norvaline, 172  
Nutrient, 327
- Octanoic, 243  
Oil, 10  
Oleic acid, 594  
Omega-3 fatty acids, 45  
ω3 fatty acids, 706  
Oncogene expression, 672  
Ontogeny, 313  
Ovine, 80  
Oxidative stress, 298, 690
- Palm oil, 286  
Palmitic acid, 594  
Pancreas, 143  
Parenteral nutrition, 498  
Pectin, 472  
Peptide, 33  
Peptide from soybean, 450  
Phagocytosis of alveolar macrophages, 450
- Phaseolus vulgaris*, 426  
Phosphate assay, 123  
Phosphatidylcholine, 123  
Phosphatidylinositol, 409  
Phospholipase A2, 602  
Phospholipid, 409, 463  
Phospholipid fatty acids, 706  
Phospholipids, 123, 258, 264  
Pig, 143  
Pig cDNA clones, 699  
Piglets, 528  
Plasma, 168, 184  
Plasma dl-α tocopherol levels, 118  
Plasmalogen, 258  
Plasma selenoprotein P, 208  
Platelet activating factor, 258  
*Platycladus orientalis*, 409  
Polyamines, 66  
Polyenylphosphatidylcholine, 690  
Polyunsaturated fatty acid, 357  
Polyunsaturated fatty acids, 97, 118, 534  
Progesterone, 268  
Prolactin, 327  
Proliferation, 49  
Prooxidant state, 181  
Prostacyclin, 322, 690  
Prostaglandin E1, 602  
Prostaglandins, 534  
Protein deficiency, 399  
Protein kinase C, 313  
Protein malnutrition, 281  
Putrescine, 66
- Rat, 250, 322, 351, 373, 644, 655  
Rat brain, 346  
Rat liver microsomes, 39  
Rat tissue, 184  
Rats, 72, 298, 399, 563
- Release, 162  
Respiratory control, 10  
Retinoids, 58  
Riboflavin, 510
- Selenite, 341  
Selenium, 322, 523  
Selenium transport, 208  
Serum, 86  
Shuttles, 10  
Signal transduction, 258  
Small intestine, 699  
Soy, 458  
Soybean, 523  
Soy protein, 458  
Spermidine, 66  
Spermine, 66  
Sphingomyelin, 258  
Stable isotopes, 218  
Stearic acid, 594  
Structured triacylglycerides, 362  
Swine, 362, 482  
Synaptosomes, 346
- Taurine, 168  
Testis, 373  
Thromboxane, 322  
Thromboxane to prostacyclin ratio, 695  
Thyroxine, 10, 20  
Tocopherol, 39  
Total cholesterol, 472  
Tracer technique, 218  
Transcription, 431  
Trans fatty acids, 286  
Transfect, 431  
Transferrin, 27  
Triacylglycerol synthesis, 229  
Triacylglycerols, 421  
Triglycerides, 286, 472  
Triolein, 39  
Tumor necrosis factor, 534
- Undernutrition, 625  
Urea, 351  
Urinary excretion, 695  
Uterus, 258
- Valine, 681  
Vegetable oils, 39  
Video image analysis, 588  
Vitamin B-6, 113  
Vitamin B12, 543  
Vitamin C, 184  
Vitamin E, 45, 298, 322, 336, 476, 651  
VLDL, 399
- WHHL rabbits, 651  
Whole blood, 168  
Whole blood-plasma ratio, 168  
Wound healing, 588
- Zinc, 86, 281  
Zinc deficiency, 250